Intensity Maps with Google Fusion Tables

http://guides.library.upenn.edu/intensitymaps Prepared by Christine Murray, Van Pelt Library chrmur@upenn.edu

This tutorial goes step-by-step through the process of creating a simple thematic map (or "intensity map") of data by countries in the world using Google Fusion Tables (FT). FT is an easy-to-use visualization tool free with a personal Google account. The result is a web map that can be emailed or embedded in a web site.

1. First we need data to map. Go to the <u>World</u> <u>Bank's data</u> and pick out an indicator. (Hint: something general, like birth rate, will include more countries.) Go to the page for the indicator, click on Download Data, and select Excel File. Save to your desktop.

Z DATABANK	+ DOWNLOAD DATA	SHARE
	EXCEL FILE	
	↓ XML	

- Next, go to <u>Google Drive</u> and log in with your Google account. Google Fusion Tables are a kind of Google Doc and are stored as Table in Google Drive, but first you must add the Fusion Tables App. Click on Create > Connect more apps, then search for Fusion Tables. Click on the "Connect" button to add the app.
- 3. Now, when you click on Create in Google Drive, you should see the Fusion Table option. Click on this to create a new Fusion Table document.
- 4. You'll have several options for importing data. Since you have saved the data to your desktop, you can use "From this computer." Click on Browse, navigate to your desktop, and select the file you downloaded from the World Bank. Click on Next.
- 5. Fusion Tables will give you a preview of the data. Check to make sure it makes sense, then click Next.

1	Country Name	Country Code	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	=
2	Arab World	ARB							3
3	Caribbean small states	CSS	18646290{	20164551	21262851(226454001	24368326!	262240	
4	East Asia & Pacific (all income levels)	EAS	155966997	15493445:	15758734 [.]	17571709(20134632(224712	
	East								+
	III							+	

6. With the next menu, describe the data. Go back to the World Bank page for the indicator and copy the indicator name into Table Name, attribute the data to the World Bank, and copy in the URL for the indicator's page for Attribution page link. Click Finish.

Table name	GDD nor conita (current LIC#)
Allow export	
Attribute data to	World Bank 📀
Attribution page link	icator/NY.GDP.PCAP.CD
	by all resident producers in the economy plus any product taxes and minus any subsidies not included in the value of the products. It is calculated without making deductions for depreciation of fabricated assets or for
New to Fusion Tables?	Cancel « Back Finish

7. It may take a few seconds to import the data, but at this point you should see something that looks like a spreadsheet, with rows for each country or region, and columns for the years. Fusion Tables can create a map with this, but you must first identify which column contains the locations to map. Go to Edit > Change Columns. Select the column Country Names and change the Type to Location. Click Save.

fable Columns		Column Details
Country Name	≜ × ∔	Column name:
Country Code	Text	Country Name
1960	Number	Type:
1961	Number	Format
1962	Number	None
1963	Number	
1964	Number	
1965	Number	

- 8. You should see the country names now highlighted in yellow. This shows that these have been assigned as locations, so we are ready to make a map. The intensity map feature is currently only available in the "classic" Fusion Tables, so go to Help > Back to Classic Look. Then select Visualize > Intensity map.
- 9. Take a moment to explore the resulting map. Notice that you should be able to change the year displayed using the drop-down menu for Value. You'll also notice that there are some countries missing data, including Russia and Egypt. Take note of any countries that are not shaded in. Next, we will fix these omissions.
- 10. Go back to the table view by selecting Visualize > Table. Scroll down to find the row for Egypt. Why do you think it didn't show up? Click on the text, change it to "Egypt," and hit enter.
- 11. If you go back to the intensity map view, you should see that Egypt is now colored in. Now fix the names of the other missing countries in the same way. (Hint: if you're not sure what Google calls a country, go to the intensity map view and in the box for Area, start typing what you think it might be called, and it will tell you Google's version.)
- 12. When you are satisfied with the way the map looks, you are ready to share it. While you are viewing the intensity map, click on "Get embeddable code." You will have to change the visibility so it is public, and then you can email a link or use the code to embed in a website.
- 13. Let's experiment. In the box next to Area, enter United States and hit enter. Why do you think the map looks like it does?

Mapping Points with Data from the Web

This tutorial covers how to create a map in Google Fusion Tables showing points, rather than areas. These maps can be made with data in CSV or Excel format, but in this tutorial we will use data from tables in webpages.

- 1. From within Google Drive, select Create > Fusion Table.
- 2. You should see the Import new table dialog box. Under "Or search public data tables," type "cities by population" and hit Enter.

Import new table	
From this computer	Browse_
Google Spreadsheets	You can upload spreadsheets, delimited text files (.csv, .tsv, or .txt), and Keyhole Markup Language files (.kml) <u>Learn more</u>
Create empty table	
	Or search public data tables
	cities by population
New to Fusion Tables?	Cancel « Back Next »
Take a peak! Discussith a data act o	or try a tutorial.

3. What you see are "Web Table" results from Google Tables. Most are from Wikipedia. Look for "List of United States cities by population" and click on Import data.

Google	cities by pop	oulation					
Tables experin	^{nental} Results 1 - 1	Results 1 - 10 of about 375,476 for cities by population. (0.24 seconds)					
Web	List of Ur	nited State:	s cities by	population	- Wikipedia, the free		
Web Tables	http://en.wi	ikipedia.org/	wiki/List_of_U	United_States	_cities_by_population		
Fusion Tables	New York	Los La	s Vegas Albu	querque	Stockton Cincinnati		
	Show less	s (286 rows)	/ 10 columns	total) - Impor	t data		
	2011 Rank	City	State	2011 Estimate			
Send Feedback	1	New York	New York	8,244,910			
	2	Los Angeles	California	3,819,702			
	3	Chicago	Illinois	2,707,120			
	4	Houston	Texas	2,145,146			
	5	Philadelphia	Pennsylvania	1,536,471			
	6	Phoenix	Arizona	1,469,471			
	7	San Antonio	Texas	1,359,758			
	8	San Diego	California	1,326,179			

List of United States cities by population - Wikipedia, the free ... http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List_of_United_States_cities_by_population Show more (27 rows / 7 columns total) - Import data

- 4. It will ask you to select the row containing column names; this will be the first row. Click on "Import to Fusion Tables," then "See table."
- 5. You should now see how the table looks within Fusion Tables. In order to map the data, you will have to tell it which column contains the location for each row. In this case, we have the city name and the latitude and longitude. Fusion Tables can use either of these to map the cities, but the latitude and longitude is more accurate. (It gets confused by places like Ontario, California, or Odessa, Texas.) So, the first step is to designate the "Location" column as the location.

Click on the down arrow at the top of the "location" column and select "Change..."

	Location •
20	Change
.20	Find
377	Hide
202	Sort A to Z
503	Sort Z to A
'96	29.7805°N 95.3863°W
	40.0094°N

Namo		
Location		
Туре		
Text 👻		
Text		
Number		
Location		
Date/Time		
🔲 Validate data	Learn more	

In the next dialog box, change the Type from Text to Location, then click Save Changes.

- 6. Repeat step 5 for columns City and State, but change the type from Location to Text.
- 7. Now, click on the Map tab above the table. It may take a minute to assign the data to the appropriate locations, a process called geocoding. When it's finished, you should see the cities mapped as points on a map.